Demographics

| What is your gender? | |
|---|--|
| O Male | |
| O Female | |
| | |
| | |
| What is your age? | |
| O Under 25 | |
| O 25-34 | |
| O 35-44 | |
| O 45-54 | |
| O 55-64 | |
| O 65 or older | |
| | |
| What is the highest level of education you have completed? | |
| What is the highest level of education you have completed? O Grade school | |
| | |
| O Grade school | |
| Grade schoolHigh school | |
| Grade school High school Some college | |
| Grade schoolHigh schoolSome collegeCollege degree | |
| Grade school High school Some college College degree Advanced degree What racial or ethnic group do best describes you? | |
| Grade school High school Some college College degree Advanced degree What racial or ethnic group do best describes you? White | |
| Grade school High school Some college College degree Advanced degree What racial or ethnic group do best describes you? White African-American | |
| Grade school High school Some college College degree Advanced degree What racial or ethnic group do best describes you? White African-American Hispanic | |
| Grade school High school Some college College degree Advanced degree What racial or ethnic group do best describes you? White African-American | |

| Wh | ich of the following best describes where you currently live? |
|-------------|--|
| 0 | Urban/city center |
| 0 | Suburban |
| 0 | Rural or small town |
| | |
| Wh | at region of the country are you from originally? |
| 0 | South |
| 0 | Northeast |
| 0 | Midwest |
| 0 | West |
| 0 | Not from the U.S. |
| | |
| Ideolo | ду |
| Wh of t | en it comes to politics do you usually think of yourself as extremely liberal, liberal, slightly liberal, moderate or middle he road, slightly conservative, conservative, extremely conservative, or haven't you thought much about this? |
| 0 | Extremely Liberal |
| 0 | Liberal |
| 0 | Slightly Liberal |
| 0 | Moderate |
| 0 | Slightly Conservative |
| 0 | Conservative |
| 0 | Extremely Conservative |
| 0 | Don't Know |
| | |
| Ger an I | nerally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, andependent, or another party? |
| 0 | Democrat |
| 0 | Republican |
| 0 | Independent/Other |
| 0 | Don't Know |

| Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat? | |
|--|--|
| Strong Democrat | |
| Weak Democrat | |
| | |
| | |
| Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican? | |
| Strong Republican | |
| Weak Republican | |
| | |
| | |
| Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican or Democratic party? | |
| O Democrat | |
| O Republican | |
| O Neither | |
| | |
| Knowledge | |
| How much of a majority is required for the U.S. Senate and House to override a Presidential veto? | |
| A veto cannot be overridden | |
| O 1/3 | |
| O 1/2 | |
| O 2/3 | |
| O 3/4 | |
| O Don't Know | |
| | |
| | |
| Do you happen to know which party currently has the most members in the House of Representatives in Washington D.C.? | |
| O Democrats | |
| O Republicans | |
| O Tie | |
| O Don't Know | |

| Wh | ose responsibility is it to determine if a law is constitutional? |
|-------------|--|
| 0 | President |
| 0 | Congress |
| 0 | Supreme Court |
| 0 | Don't Know |
| | |
| | |
| Wh | o is the current Chief Justice of the Supreme Court? |
| | |
| | |
| Media | |
| moulu | |
| Dur incl | ring a typical week, how many days do you watch national news on TV, not uding sports? |
| 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 2 |
| 0 | 3 |
| 0 | 4 |
| 0 | 5 |
| 0 | 6 |
| 0 | 7 |
| 0 | Don't Know |
| | |
| | |
| Wh | en you watch national news on TV, what network do you most often watch? |
| 0 | Local TV station |
| 0 | CNN |
| | FOX News |
| 0 | MSNBC |
| 0 | Other |
| 0 | Don't Know |

| During a typical week, now ma | any days do you read, watch, or l | isten to news on the Internet, | not including sports? |
|---|--|--|--------------------------------|
| O 0 | | | |
| 0 1 | | | |
| O 2 | | | |
| 0 3 | | | |
| 0 4 | | | |
| 0 5 | | | |
| 0 6 | | | |
| 0 7 | | | |
| O Don't Know | | | |
| 2311111011 | | | |
| | | | |
| olicy | | | |
| | | | |
| Do you think that government | spending on the following progr | ams should be increased, dec | reased or kept about the same? |
| | Spend More | Spend Less | About the Same |
| National Defense | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 0 |
| Welfare Programs | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Welfare Programs Law Enforcement | 0 | 0 | |
| Law Enforcement Do you think the federal gover | | cult for people to buy a gun th | 0 |
| Do you think the federal gover people to buy a gun, or keep th More difficult Easier | nment should make it more diffic | cult for people to buy a gun th | 0 |
| Do you think the federal gover people to buy a gun, or keep the | nment should make it more diffic | cult for people to buy a gun th | 0 |
| Do you think the federal gover people to buy a gun, or keep th More difficult Easier | nment should make it more difficatese rules about the same as they | cult for people to buy a gun th | 0 |
| Do you think the federal gover people to buy a gun, or keep the More difficult Easier About the same | nment should make it more difficatese rules about the same as they | cult for people to buy a gun th | 0 |
| Do you think the federal gover people to buy a gun, or keep the More difficult Easier About the same Which of these three statement Gay and lesbian couples sho | nment should make it more difficultiese rules about the same as they | cult for people to buy a gun that are now? | 0 |

| Do you favor or oppose affirmative action programs designed to increase the number of black and minority stude on college campuses. | | |
|---|--------------------------|--|
| (| Favor | |
| (| Oppose | |
| (| Neither favor nor oppose | |

Treatment (Respondents with be randomly assigned one of the following)

Please read the following news story and then answer a few questions to provide your thoughts on the situation.

A shooting occurred last night in the parking lot of the Main Street Quick Mart at the intersection of Forrest Drive and Main Street. The shooting resulted in the death of 24- year old DeShawn Washington. The shooting occurred at approximately 10:45 p.m. According to police, the shooter, 32-year old Tyrone Coleman, claimed to be acting in self-defense.

Tyrone Coleman was sitting in a car in the store parking lot waiting for his wife. According to his statement, he saw "some guy moving around in the bushes behind the store," and that the man was "carrying something that looked like a gun." Tyrone Coleman stated that he felt that he was in danger of being attacked. He took out a firearm that he kept stored in his truck and approached the individual. Tyrone Coleman made no attempt to notify police or store employees of the situation. He claims that as he approached the man in the bushes, that man pointed what looked like a gun in his direction. Asserting that he was in fear of his own safety, Tyrone Coleman made no attempt to leave the area. Instead, he shot twice, killing DeShawn Washington instantly.

According to reports released by the Johnson County Sheriff's Department no weapon was recovered from the area. However, there was a large flashlight lying next to DeShawn Washington. Family members of the deceased informed police that he had went out that evening searching for a cell phone he had lost earlier in the day on his route as a garbage truck driver. The local District Attorney's Office is currently investigating whether Tyrone Coleman should be prosecuted in connection with the death of DeShawn Washington, or if his actions were a legal use of deadly force in self-defense.

Please read the following news story and then answer a few questions to provide your thoughts on the situation.

A shooting occurred last night in the parking lot of the Main Street Quick Mart at the intersection of Forrest Drive and Main Street. The shooting resulted in the death of 24- year old DeShawn Washington. The shooting occurred at approximately 10:45 p.m. According to police, the shooter, 32-year old Sebastian Rodriguez, claimed to be acting in self-defense.

Sebastian Rodriguez was sitting in a car in the store parking lot waiting for his wife. According to his statement, he saw "some guy moving around in the bushes behind the store," and that the man was "carrying something that looked like a gun." Sebastian Rodriguez stated that he felt that he was in danger of being attacked. He took out a firearm that he kept stored in his truck and approached the individual. Sebastian Rodriguez made no attempt to notify police or store employees of the situation. He claims that as he approached the man in the bushes, that man pointed what looked like a gun in his direction. Asserting that he was in fear of his own safety, Sebastian Rodriguez made no attempt to leave the area. Instead, he shot twice, killing DeShawn Washington instantly.

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garbage truck driver. The local District Attorney's Office is currently investigating whether Sebastian Rodriguez should be prosecuted in connection with the death of DeShawn Washington, or if his actions were a legal use of deadly force in self-defense.

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Connor Nelson was sitting in a car in the store parking lot waiting for his wife. According to his statement, he saw "some guy moving around in the bushes behind the store," and that the man was "carrying something that looked like a gun." Connor Nelson stated that he felt that he was in danger of being attacked. He took out a firearm that he kept stored in his truck and approached the individual. Connor Nelson made no attempt to notify police or store employees of the situation. He claims that as he approached the man in the bushes, that man pointed what looked like a gun in his direction. Asserting that he was in fear of his own safety, Connor Nelson made no attempt to leave the area. Instead, he shot twice, killing DeShawn Washington instantly.

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Please read the following news story and then answer a few questions to provide your thoughts on the situation.

A shooting occurred last night in the parking lot of the Main Street Quick Mart at the intersection of Forrest Drive and Main Street. The shooting resulted in the death of 24- year old Santiago Garcia. The shooting occurred at approximately 10:45 p.m. According to police, the shooter, 32-year old Tyrone Coleman, claimed to be acting in self-defense.

Tyrone Coleman was sitting in a car in the store parking lot waiting for his wife. According to his statement, he saw "some guy moving around in the bushes behind the store," and that the man was "carrying something that looked like a gun." Tyrone Coleman stated that he felt that he was in danger of being attacked. He took out a firearm that he kept stored in his truck and approached the individual. Tyrone Coleman may no attempt to notify police or store employees of the situation. He claims that as he approached the man in the bushes, that man pointed what looked like a gun in his direction. Asserting that he was in fear of his own safety, Tyrone Coleman made no attempt to leave the area. Instead, he shot twice, killing Santiago Garcia instantly.

According to reports released by the Johnson County Sheriff's Department no weapon was recovered from the area. However, there was a large flashlight lying next to Santiago Garcia. Family members of the deceased informed police that he had went out that evening searching for a cell phone he had lost earlier in the day on his route as a garbage truck driver. The local District Attorney's Office is currently investigating whether Tyrone Coleman should be prosecuted in connection with the death of Santiago Garcia, or if his actions were a legal use of deadly force in self-defense.

Please read the following news story and then answer a few questions to provide your thoughts on the situation.

A shooting occurred last night in the parking lot of the Main Street Quick Mart at the intersection of Forrest Drive and Main Street. The shooting resulted in the death of 24- year old Santiago Garcia. The shooting occurred at approximately 10:45 p.m. According to police, the shooter, 32-year old Sebastian Rodriguez, claimed to be acting in self-defense.

Sebastian Rodriguez was sitting in a car in the store parking lot waiting for his wife. According to his statement, he saw "some guy moving around in the bushes behind the store," and that the man was "carrying something that looked like a gun." Sebastian Rodriguez stated that he felt that he was in danger of being attacked. He took out a firearm that he kept stored in his truck and approached the individual. Sebastian Rodriguez may no attempt to notify police or store employees of the situation. He claims that as he approached the man in the bushes, that man pointed what looked like a gun in his direction. Asserting that he was in fear of his own safety, Sebastian Rodriguez made no attempt to leave the area. Instead, he shot twice, killing Santiago Garcia instantly.

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Please read the following news story and then answer a few questions to provide your thoughts on the situation.

A shooting occurred last night in the parking lot of the Main Street Quick Mart at the intersection of Forrest Drive and Main Street. The shooting resulted in the death of 24- year old Cody Baker. The shooting occurred at approximately 10:45 p.m. According to police, the shooter, 32-year old Tyrone Coleman, claimed to be acting in self-defense.

Tyrone Coleman was sitting in a car in the store parking lot waiting for his wife. According to his statement, he saw

"some guy moving around in the bushes behind the store," and that the man was "carrying something that looked like a gun." Tyrone Coleman stated that he felt that he was in danger of being attacked. He took out a firearm that he kept stored in his truck and approached the individual. Tyrone Coleman may no attempt to notify police or store employees of the situation. He claims that as he approached the man in the bushes, that man pointed what looked like a gun in his direction. Asserting that he was in fear of his own safety, Tyrone Coleman made no attempt to leave the area. Instead, he shot twice, killing Cody Baker instantly.

According to reports released by the Johnson County Sheriff's Department no weapon was recovered from the area. However, there was a large flashlight lying next to Cody Baker. Family members of the deceased informed police that he had went out that evening searching for a cell phone he had lost earlier in the day on his route as a garbage truck driver. The local District Attorney's Office is currently investigating whether Tyrone Coleman should be prosecuted in connection with the death of Cody Baker, or if his actions were a legal use of deadly force in self-defense.

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According to reports released by the Johnson County Sheriff's Department no weapon was recovered from the area. However, there was a large flashlight lying next to Cody Baker. Family members of the deceased informed police that he had went out that evening searching for a cell phone he had lost earlier in the day on his route as a garbage truck driver. The local District Attorney's Office is currently investigating whether Sebastian Rodriguez should be prosecuted in connection with the death of Cody Baker, or if his actions were a legal use of deadly force in self-defense.

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connection with the death of Cody Baker, or if his actions were a legal use of deadly force in self-defense.

Post-Treatment

| | what extent to you agree or disagree with the following statement: The shooter's actions seem to be reasonable n the situation. |
|------|---|
| 0 | Strongly Agree |
| 0 | Agree |
| 0 | Somewhat Agree |
| 0 | Neither Agree nor Disagree |
| 0 | Somewhat Disagree |
| 0 | Disagree |
| 0 | Strongly Disagree |
| | what extent to you agree or disagree with the following statement:The police should immediately arrest the oter. |
| 0110 | |
| 0 | Strongly Disagree |
| 0 | Disagree |
| 0 | Somewhat Disagree |
| 0 | Neither Agree nor Disagree |
| | Somewhat Agree . |
| _ | Agree |
| 0 | Strongly Agree |
| | |
| | you happen to know if your state has a law that allows an individual to use deadly force to defend themselves in any e they are allowed to be if they feel that they are in danger? |
| 0 | Yes |
| 0 | No |
| 0 | Don't Know |

| In general, do you feel that there should be a law in your state that allows an individual to use deadly force to defend |
|--|
| themselves in any place they are allowed to be if they feel that they are in danger? |

O Yes

O No

O Don't Know